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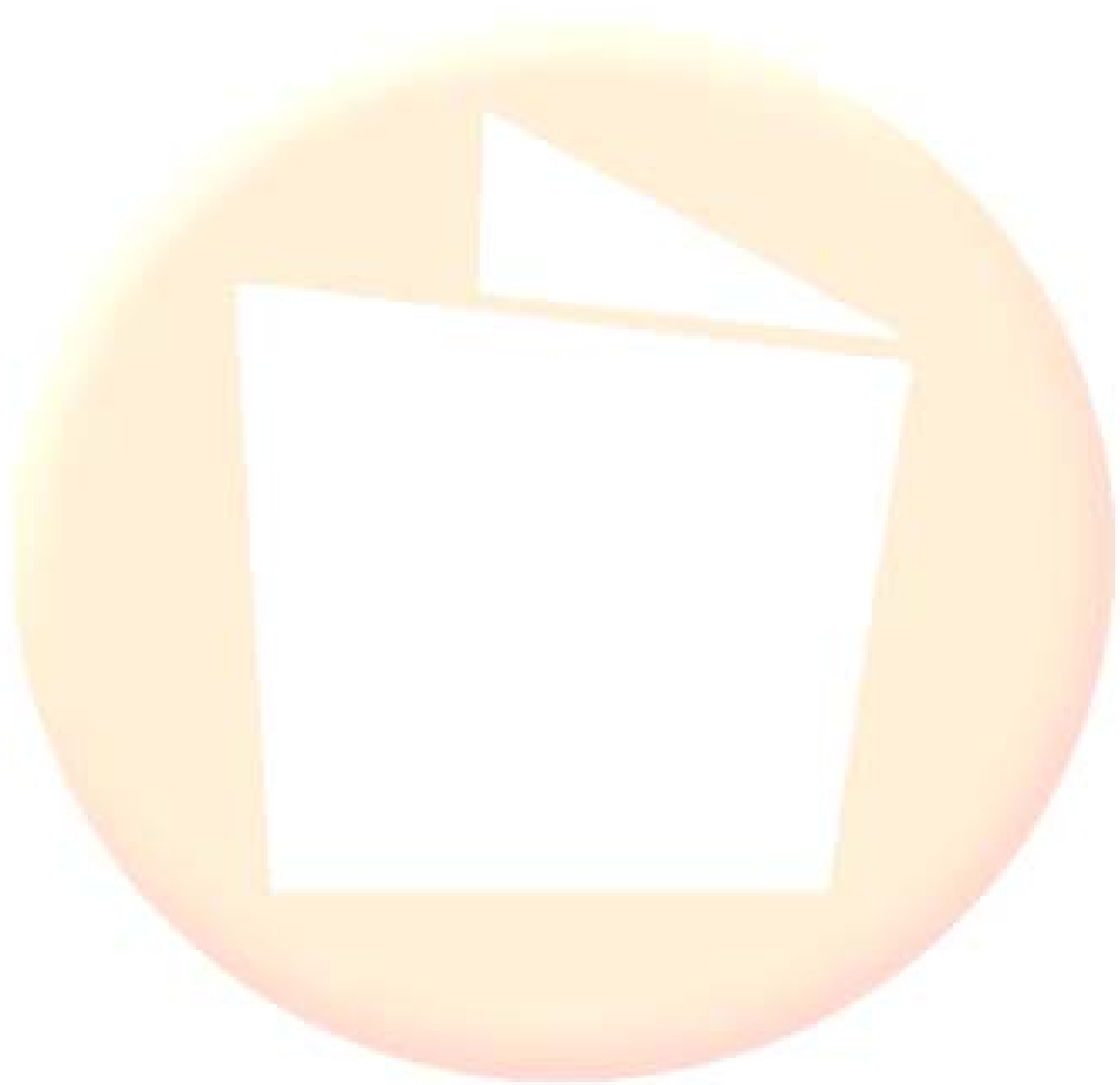
إعداد

د. حسام جاد الرب

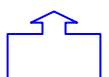
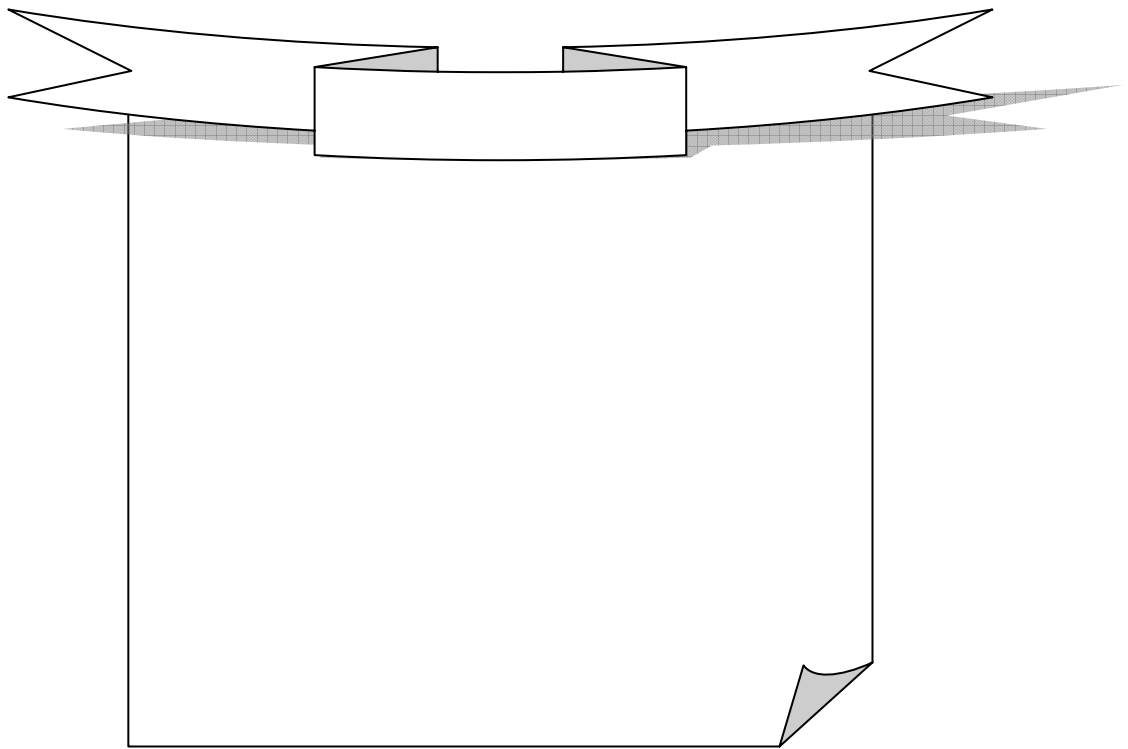


دار النشر الإلكتروني
Dar Al-Nashr Al-Electronic

الجغرافيا العامة



د. حسام جاد الرب



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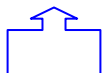
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Geo

Geography

Graphy

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Kant

.Pterie La Place

Hutten

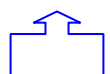
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Froster

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Dualism

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Physical Geograsphy

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Human Geaoraphy

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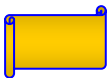
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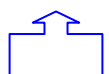
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الفصل الأول



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:*Laplace*

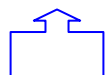
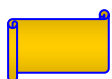
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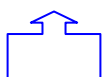
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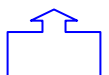
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$$\frac{\text{كمية الأملاح التي تحملها الأنهار إلى البحار والمحيطات سنوياً}}{\text{الكمية الكلية للأملاح في البحار والمحيطات}} = \text{عمر الأرض} =$$

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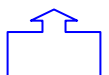
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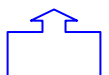


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$$\frac{\text{عدد ذرات النظير الغير مشع}}{\text{عدد ذرات النظير}}$$

$$\text{عمر الصخر} = 3,323 \times \text{فترة نصف العمر} \times \text{لوا}$$

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:*The solar system*

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:*Galaxies*

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:*Stars*

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:*Planets*

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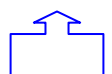
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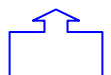
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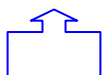
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- عطارد Mercury.
- الزهرة Venus.
- الأرض Earth.
- المريخ Mars.
- الكويكبات Asteroids.
- المشترى Jupiter.
- Saturn.
- أورانوس Uranus.
- Neptune.
- بلوتو Pluto.



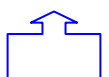
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Piazzzi

Vesta

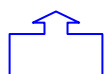
Juno

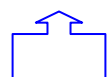
Pallas

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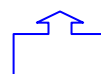
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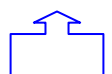
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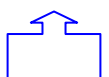
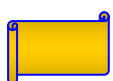
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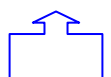
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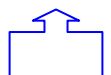
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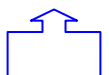
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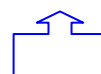
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- Equator
- Tropic of Cancer
- Tropic of Capricorn
- Arctic Circle
- Antarctic Circle

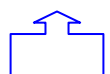
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Meridian

Green

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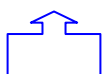
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خط التاريخ الدولي : International Date Line

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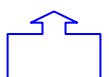
Aleution

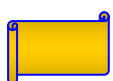
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الفصل الثالث

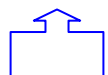


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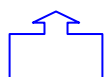
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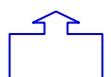
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World Development Indicators 2001, Washington U.S. A 2002 (**)

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Graham Land

Victoria Land

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Mercator

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Tasman

Cook

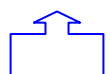
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: *Gilvary* *Harrison*

: Tetrahedral ()

Lawthian Green

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: *Continental Drift*

Alfred Wegner

Pangaea

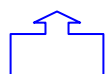
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.Laurasia

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Gondwana

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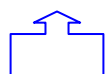
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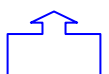
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Glossopteris



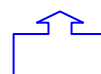
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Dolphin

Challenger
Sailic



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Gulf Atlantic

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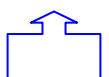
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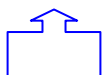


الفصل الرابع



:التضاريس الموجبة :Positive Land Forms

:Negative Land Forms

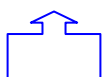


- *Plains*:

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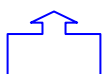
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Malabar Coast

Coromandel Coast



Ichang

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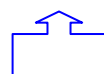
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:Mountains

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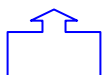
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Tian Shan

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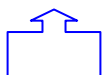
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Cantabrian

Alpides

(Betic Cordillera

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Yaila

(Stara Planina

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Apennine

Dinarides

.Rocky Mts

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Logan

Mckinley

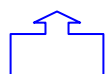
Elias

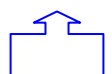
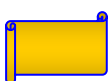
Elbert Pikes

Orizaba

Sierra

Madre



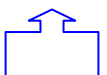


الهضاب البركانية *Volconic Plateaux* :

الهضاب الصدعية *Faulted Plateaux* :

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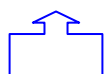
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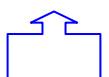
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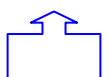
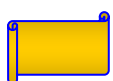
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Fraser

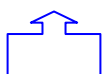
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Greenland

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Hils -

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Riper

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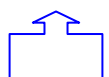
Foot Hills

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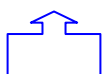
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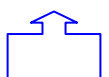
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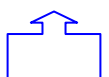
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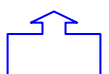
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Forests -

Jungles -

(¹) Mather A. & chappman, K. Environmental Resources, Longman Group Limited, New york 1995, PP, 93 – 94.

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Scrub Forest -

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evergreens -

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Deciduous Trees -

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Soft woods -

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Spruce

Pine

.cedar

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Hard woods -

Maple

Oak

.Sycamore

Beech

chestnut

Gum tree

poplar

Mahogany

teak

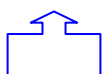
.Sanclal

Csmboo

Ebony

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Tropical Forests -

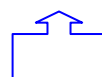


Mixed forests

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wood Plap

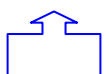
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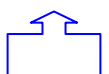
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Equatorial Ceder

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Logs

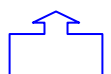
Salween

Irawady

Mekong

Menam

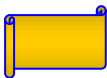
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Cinchona

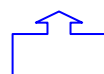
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pine %
Ouk
Maple
Beech
Chetnut

Yellow pin



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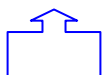
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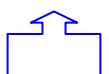
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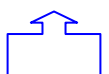
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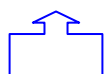
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wood

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Hard woods : -

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Maple	Oak			
Beech	Chestunt	Arabic Gum		PoPlar
.Sycamore	Cherry	Walnut	Elm	Birch

Soft woods : الأخشاب اللينة

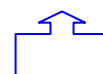
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	Hemlock	Fir	Pine	:
.Cedar	Larch	Cypress	Spruce	Red wood

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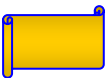
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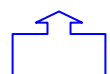
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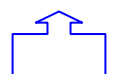
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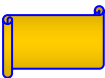
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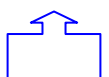
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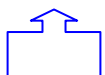
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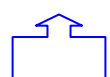
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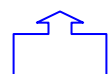
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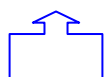
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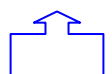
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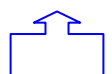
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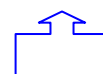
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(²⁶) Huntington. E., Principles of Human Geography, London, 1951, P. 345.



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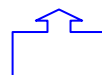
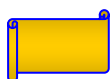
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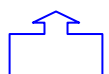
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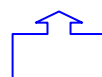
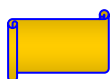
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Shifting Agriculture

Sorghum ()

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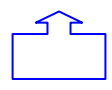
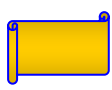
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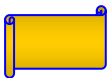
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Alice Spreng

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***Density of Population* :**

Arithmetical Density

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Physiological Density

$$=$$

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Agriculture Density

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Economic Density

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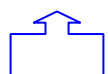
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أقاليم متوسطة الكثافة:

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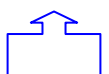
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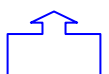
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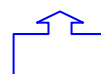
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الفصل السابع





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Subsistence Level



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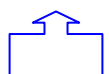
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Culture

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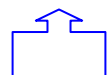
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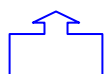
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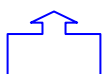
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Subsistence Agriculture



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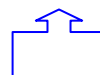
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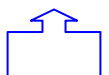
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***Intensive Agriculture* : الزراعة الكثيفة (المتنوعة)**



الزراعة المختلطة: *Mixed Farming*

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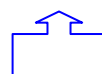
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الزراعة الواسعة (المتخصصة): *Extensive Agriculture*



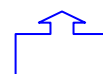
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Mass Production

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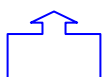


Commercial Agriculture:

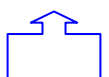
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زراعة البحر المتوسط: Mediterranean Agriculture



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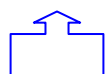
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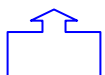
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:Minerals

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:Mineral Ores

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:Proved Reserve

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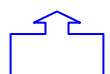
: ***Metals***

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:Ferrous (

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:Non Ferrous (

:Precious Metals (

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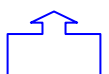
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Amethyst :Gem Stones (

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: *Surface Mining*



Hand ()

Panning

Open Pits

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Hull-rust-Mahoning (-

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:Underground Mining

shaft and Tunnel Mining

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Huntington , E . , Principles of Human Geography , N.y, pp.338-342. (2)



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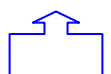
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Ghost city

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Silver city

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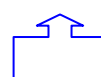
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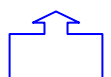
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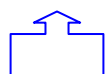
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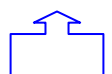
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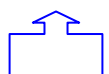
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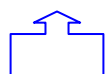
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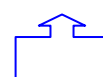
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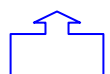
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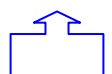
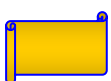
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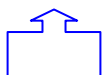
:Industrial Revolution الثورة الصناعية

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James Watt

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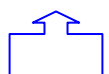


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Robinson

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⁽¹⁾ Boesch, H., Ageography of world Economy , London 1971, p.122.

⁽²⁾ Robinson, H.,Economic Geography, London 1968, p171.



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Extractive industries

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Heavy industries

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Consumption Industries

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Capital Industries

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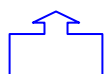
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Primitive Industry

Cottage Industry

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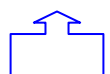
Simple Industry

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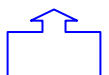
Modern Industry

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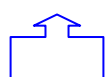
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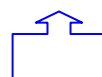
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Smith, D.M. ,Industrial location, An Economic Geographical Analysis, John Wiley & Sons, ()
Inc. , Newyork 1971, pp. 37-40.



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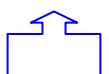
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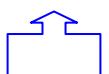
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Bale, J. , the location of Manufacturing Industry, Hong Kong 1977, p. 47. ()

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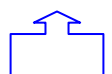
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Miller, E. W. , A Geography of Manufacturing, prentic –Hall INC. Englewood
cliffs, N. J. , 1962, p.6.



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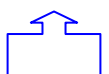
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⁽¹⁾ Estall ,R.C. , 8 Buchanan ,R.O , op.cit, p.108



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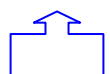
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Bengston ,N, A, Van Royen, W, Fundamentals of Economic Geography,. prentic Hall ,⁽²⁾
New Delhi 1971, pp. 548-552



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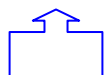
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Maine



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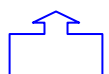
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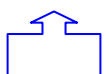
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Getis and others ,Introduction to Geographg, Macmillan publishing Co. Inc. , Newyork ⁽¹⁾
1994, pp. 349-350.



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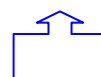
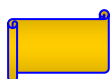
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Chiba Kawasaki

⁽¹⁾ I bid , pp. 352-353.



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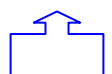
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⁽¹⁾ I bid , p. 353.

⁽¹⁾ Ibid , pp. 353-354.



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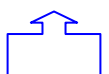
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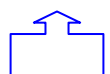
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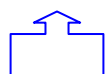
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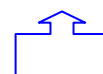
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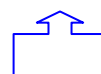
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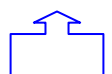
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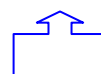
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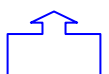
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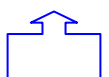


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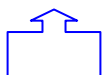
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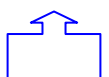
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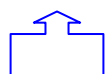
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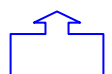
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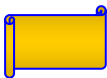
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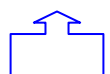
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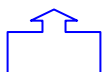
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